

nag_gamma_dist (g01efc)**1. Purpose**

nag_gamma_dist (g01efc) returns the lower or upper tail probability of the gamma distribution, with parameters α and β .

2. Specification

```
#include <nag.h>
#include <nagg01.h>
```

```
double nag_gamma_dist(Nag_TailProbability tail, double g, double a, double b,
    NagError *fail)
```

3. Description

The lower tail probability for the gamma distribution with parameters α and β , $P(G \leq g)$, is defined by

$$P(G \leq g; \alpha, \beta) = \frac{1}{\beta^\alpha \Gamma(\alpha)} \int_0^g G^{\alpha-1} e^{-G/\beta} dG \quad \alpha > 0.0, \beta > 0.0.$$

The mean of the distribution is $\alpha\beta$ and its variance is $\alpha\beta^2$. The transformation $Z = G/\beta$ is applied to yield the following incomplete gamma function in normalised form,

$$P(G \leq g; \alpha, \beta) = P(Z \leq g/\beta : \alpha, 1.0) = \frac{1}{\Gamma(\alpha)} \int_0^{g/\beta} Z^{\alpha-1} e^{-Z} dZ.$$

This is then evaluated using **nag_incomplete_gamma (s14bac)**.

4. Parameters**tail**

Input: indicates whether the upper or lower tail probability is required.

If **tail** = **Nag_LowerTail**, the lower tail probability is returned, i.e., $P(G \leq g : \alpha, \beta)$.

If **tail** = **Nag_UpperTail**, the upper tail probability is returned, i.e., $P(G \geq g : \alpha, \beta)$.

Constraint: **tail** = **Nag_LowerTail** or **Nag_UpperTail**.

g

Input: the value of the gamma variate, g .

Constraint: **g** $\geq$ 0.0.

a

Input: the parameter α of the gamma distribution.

Constraint: **a** $>$ 0.0.

b

Input: the parameter β of the gamma distribution.

Constraint: **b** $>$ 0.0.

fail

The NAG error parameter, see the Essential Introduction to the NAG C Library.

5. Error Indications and Warnings

On any of the error conditions listed below except **NE_ALG_NOT_CONV** **nag_gamma_dist** returns 0.0.

NE_BAD_PARAM

On entry, parameter **tail** had an illegal value.

NE_REAL_ARG_LT

On entry, **g** must not be less than 0.0: **g** = $\langle value \rangle$.

NE_REAL_ARG_LE

On entry, **a** must not be less than or equal to 0.0: **a** = $\langle value \rangle$.

On entry, **b** must not be less than or equal to 0.0: **b** = $\langle value \rangle$.

NE_ALG_NOT_CONV

The algorithm has failed to converge in $\langle value \rangle$ iterations.

The probability returned should be a reasonable approximation to the solution.

6. Further Comments

The time taken by the function varies slightly with the input parameters g , α and β .

6.1. Accuracy

The result should have a relative accuracy of *machine precision*. There are rare occasions when the relative accuracy attained is somewhat less than *machine precision* but the error should not exceed more than 1 or 2 decimal places. Note also that there is a limit of 18 decimal places on the achievable accuracy, because constants in nag_incomplete_gamma (s14bac) are given to this precision.

6.2. References

Hastings N A J and Peacock J B (1975) *Statistical Distributions* Butterworth.

7. See Also

nag_incomplete_gamma (s14bac)

8. Example

The following example reads in values for several gamma distributions, computes and prints the lower probabilities for each case, until the end of data is reached.

8.1. Program Text

```
/* nag_gamma_dist(g01efc) Example Program
 *
 * Copyright 1990 Numerical Algorithms Group.
 *
 * Mark 1, 1990.
 */

#include <nag.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <nag_stdlib.h>
#include <nagg01.h>

main()
{
    double a, b, g, p;

    /* Skip heading in data file */
    Vscanf("%*[^\\n]");
    Vprintf("g01efc Example Program Results\\n");
    Vprintf("Gamma deviate      Alpha      Beta      Lower tail prob.\\n\\n");
    while (scanf("%lf %lf %lf", &g, &a, &b) != EOF)
    {
        p = g01efc(Nag_LowerTail, g, a, b, NAGERR_DEFAULT);
        Vprintf(" %9.2f%13.2f%9.2f%14.4f\\n", g, a, b, p);
    }
    exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}
```

8.2. Program Data

```
g01efc Example Program Data
15.5  4.0  2.0
 0.5  4.0  1.0
10.0  1.0  2.0
 5.0  2.0  2.0
```

8.3. Program Results

```
g01efc Example Program Results
Gamma deviate      Alpha      Beta      Lower tail prob.
15.50              4.00      2.00      0.9499
 0.50              4.00      1.00      0.0018
10.00              1.00      2.00      0.9933
 5.00              2.00      2.00      0.7127
```
